# Carbon monoxide 0 to 1000 PPM, Temp.

# Model : GCO-2008



Your purchase of this CO METER MONITOR marks a step forward for you into the field of precision measurement. Although this CO METER complex and is а delicate instrument, its durable structure will allow many years of use if proper operating techniques are developed. Please read the following instructions carefully and always keep this manual within easy reach



# **OPERATION MANUAL**

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. FEATURES1
2. SPECIFICATIONS1
3. FRONT PANEL DESCRIPTION 4
3-1 Display4
3-2 Power Button4
3-3 Hold Button (Esc Button)4
3-4 REC Button (Enter Button)4
3-5 Set Button ( 🔺 Button ) 4
3-6 Alarm Button ( <b>V</b> Button )4
3-7 Battery Compartment/Cover 4
3-8 Screws for Battery Compartment4
3-9 Stand 4
3-10 RS-232 Output Terminal4
3-11 DC 9V Power Adapter Input Socket 4
3-12 Reset button4
3-13 CO Sensing Head 4
4. MEASURING PROCEDURE
4-1 CO measurement5
4-2 CO alarm setting6
4-3 Data Hold6
4-4 Data Record (Max, Min reading)6
5. ADVANCED SETTING 7
5-1 Auto power off enable/disable8
5-2 Change the Temp $^\circ\!\mathrm{C}$ , $^\circ\!\mathrm{F}$ unit8
5-3 CO alarm value setting9
6. RS232 PC SERIAL INTERFACE 10
7. BATTERY REPLACEMENT11
8. ZERO ADJUSTMENT12
9. SYSTEM RESET12
10. CO value via HEALTH INFORMATION13

# **1. FEATURES**

- \* Two function : CO ( Carbon monoxide ), Temperature.
- \* CO range : 0 to 1,000 ppm x 1 ppm.
- \* Temperature. : 0 to 50 °C, °C /°F
- \* CO measurement with fast response time.
- \* High repeatability and high accuracy.
- \* stand-alone device, easy to carryout and operation.
- \* CO function with alarm setting.
- \* Large S-TN LCD, high contrast, easy readout.
- \* Data hold function for freezing the desired value on display.
- \* Records Maximum and Minimum readings with Recall.
- \* RS232/USB computer interface.
- \* Microprocessor circuit assures maximum possible accuracy, provides special functions and features.
- \* Heavy duty & compact housing with hard carrying case, designed for easy carry out & operation.
- \* Auto shut off is available to save battery life.
- \* Power supply from batteries or DC 9V adapter in.

# 2. SPECIFICATIONS

### 2-1 General Specifications

Circuit	Custom one-chip of microprocessor LSI	
	circuit.	
Display	LCD size : 52 mm x 38 mm	
	dual function LCD display.	
Measurement	CO( Carbon dioxide ),	
	Temperature	
Unit	CO ppm	
	Temp.	°C , °F

Temperature	Automatic temp. compensation for	
Compensation	CO measurement.	
Advanced	Auto power off enable/disable setting	
Setting	°C/°F setting	
	CO alarm value setting	
Alarm Setting	For CO measurement only.	
Sensor Type	CO : Electrochemical	
	Temperature : Thermister	
Data Hold	Freeze the display reading.	
Memory Recall	Maximum & Minimum value.	
Display	Approx. 1 second.	
Sampling Time		
Power off	Auto shut off saves battery life or	
	manual off by push button.	
Zero	Build in zero button for offsetting	
	the zero value	
Data Output	RS 232/USB PC serial interface.	
	* Connect the optional RS232 cable	
	UPCB-02 will get the RS232 plug.	
	* Connect the optional USB cable	
	USB-01 will get the USB plug.	
Operating	0 to 50 ℃.	
Temperature		
Operating	Less than 85% R.H.	
Humidity		
Power Supply	DC 1.5 V battery ( UM4, AAA ) x 6 PCs,	
	Alkaline/heavy duty type or equivalent.	
Power Current	Approx. DC 5.6 mA.	
Weight	336 g/0.74 LB. @ Battery is included.	
Dimension	210 x 68 x 42 mm (8.3 x 2.7x 1.2 inch)	
Accessories	Instruction manual1 PC	
Included	Soft carrying case (CA-05A)1 PC	
Optional	RS232 cable, UPCB-02	
Accessories	USB cable, USB-01	
	Data Acquisition software, SW-U801-WIN	

### 2-2 Electrical Specifications (23±5 °C)

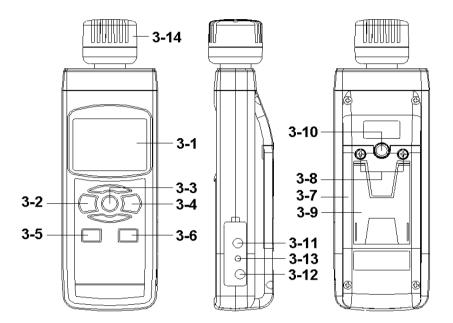
CO ( Carbon dioxide )		
	Range	0 to 1,000 PPM
CO	Resolution	1 ppm
* Carbon	Accuracy	± (5% + 2 PPM)
monoxide	Response	< 30 seconds
	time *	
	Repeatability	< 2%
	Zero drift in	< 5 PPM
	long term	
	Sensitivity	< 5% per year
	drift	
	* The response	e time value is specified to reach
	the 90% read	ding value.

### Temperature

	Range	0 °C t	o 50 °C ,32 °F to 122 °F.
Temperature	Resolution	0.1 de	egree.
	Accuracy	°C	± 0.8 °C
		°F	± 1.5 °F.

*@* Above specification tests under the environment RF Field Strength less than 3 V/M & frequency less than 30 MHz only.

# **3. FRONT PANEL DESCRIPTION**



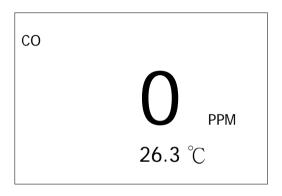
- 3-1 Display
- 3-2 Power Button
- 3-3 Hold Button (Esc Button)
- 3-4 REC Button (Enter Button)
- 3-5 Set Button (▲ Button )
- 3-6 Alarm Button (▼ Button )
- 3-7 Battery Compartment/Cover
- 3-8 Screws for Battery Compartment
- 3-9 Stand
- 3-10 Tripod Fix Nut
- 3-11 RS-232 Output Terminal
- 3-12 DC 9V Power Adapter Input Socket
- 3-13 Reset button.
- 3-14 CO Sensing Head

Fig. 1

# 4. MEASURING PROCEDURE

### 4-1 CO measurement

 Power on the meter by pressing the "Power Button" (3-2, Fig. 1), wait about 30 seconds to warm up the meter, Display (3-1, Fig. 1) will show the CO value with the "PPM " unit in the upper display, at the same time the lower display will show the Temp. value that sensing from the "CO Sensing Head " (3-14, Fig. 1).



### Remark :

- \* If the measuring environment is not existing the CO value, the upper display will show 0 to 1 ppm. Under open air environment,
  If Display show few digits CO value, please make the Zero adjustment ", refer to chapter 8, page 12.
- \* Response time of CO measurement is < 30 seconds typically, however it is depend on the environment air circulation.
- \* The Temp. display unit is defaulted to " C ". If intend to let the meter's temperature unit default to " F ", please refer to section 5-2 ( page 8 ).

### 4-2 CO alarm setting

During the CO measurement, press the "Alarm Button " (3-6, Fig. 1) once, the display will show the indicator "ALARM " and going on to execute the CO alarm function. If the measurement value over the " Alarm setting value ", the buzzer will sound.

- \* When the Display show the "ALARM " indicator, press the "Alarm Button " (3-6, Fig. 1) once again, will disable the CO alarm function, the 'ALARM " indicator on the LCD will be disappeared.
- \* The procedures of setting the CO alarm value, please refer to section 5-3 (page 9).

### 4-3 Data Hold

During the measurement, press the "Hold Button " (3-3, Fig. 1) once will hold the measured value & the LCD will display a "HOLD " symbol.

\* Press the "Hold Button " once again will release the data hold function.

### 4-4 Data Record (Max., Min. reading)

- \* The data record function records the maximum and minimum readings. Press the "REC Button " (3-4, Fig. 1) once to start the Data Record function and there will be a "REC. " symbol on the display.
- \* With the "REC. " symbol on the display :
  - a) Press the "REC Button " (3-4, Fig. 1) once, the "REC. MAX. " symbol along with the maximum value will appear on the display.

If intend to delete the maximum value, just press the "Hold Button" (3-3, Fig. 1) once, then the display will show the "REC." symbol only & execute the memory function continuously.

- b) Press the "REC Button " (3-4, Fig. 1) again, the "REC. MIN. " symbol along with the minimum value will appear on the display.
  If intend to delete the minimum value, just press the "Hold Button " (3-3, Fig. 1) once, then the display will show the "REC. " symbol only & execute the memory function continuously.
- c) To exit the memory record function, just press the" REC " button for 2 seconds at least. The display will revert to the current reading.

# 5. ADVANCED SETTING

When execute the following Advanced Setting Procedures should cancel the "Hold function " and the " Record function " first. The display will not show the " HOLD " and the " REC " indicator

Press the "Set Button " (3-5, Fig. 1) continuously at least two seconds will enter the "Advanced Setting ", then press the "  $\blacktriangle$  Button " (3-5, Fig. 1) or "  $\checkmark$  Button " (3-6, Fig. 1) once a while in sequence to select the three main function, the lower display will show :

**PoFF**..... Auto power ON/OFF management **t-CF**...... Change the Temp  $^{\circ}C$ ,  $^{\circ}F$  unit **AL**......Setting the CO alarm value

### 5-1 Auto power ON/OFF

When the lower display show " PoFF " :

1) Press the "Enter Button " (3-4, Fig. 1) once, the upper display will show "YES ", use the "▲ Button " (3-5, Fig. 1) or "▼ Button " (3-6, Fig. 1) to select the upper text to " no " or "YES ".

### no - Auto Power Off management will disable. YES - Auto Power Off management will enable..

- 2) After select the upper text to " no " or " YES ", press the " Enter Button " ( 3-4, Fig. 1 ) will save the setting value (function) with default.
  - \* If before press the "Enter Button ", just press the "ESC Button " (3-3, Fig. 1) will escape the Advanced Setting procedures without saving the value (function) into the circuit memory.

### 5-2 Change the Temp $\mathcal{C}$ , $\mathcal{F}$ unit

When the lower display show "t-CF ":

1) Press the "Enter Button " (3-4, Fig. 1) once, the upper display will show "C " or "F ", use the "▲ Button " (3-5, Fig. 1) or "▼ Button " (3-6, Fig. 1) to select the upper text to "C " or "F ".

C - The Temp. unit is  $^{\circ}C$ . F - The Temp. unit is  $^{\circ}F$ .

- 2) After select the upper text to " C " or " F ", press the " Enter Button " ( 3-4, Fig. 1 ) will save the setting Temp. unit (  $^\circ\!C$ ,  $^\circ\!F$  ) with default.
  - \* If before press the "Enter Button ", just press the "ESC Button " (3-3, Fig. 1) will escape the Advanced Setting procedures without saving the value (function) into the circuit memory.

### 5-3 Setting the CO alarm value

When the lower display show " AL " :

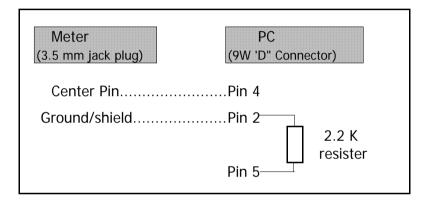
- Press the "Enter Button " (3-4, Fig. 1) once, the upper display will show "CO alarm value " with PPM unit, use the "▲ Button " (3-5, Fig. 1) or "▼ Button " (3-6, Fig. 1) to select the "CO alarm value ".
- 2) After setting the CO alarm value, press the" Enter Button " ( 3-4, Fig. 1 ) will save the setting value with default.
  - \* If before press the "Enter Button ", just press the "ESC Button " (3-3, Fig. 1) will escape the Advanced Setting procedures without saving the alarm value into the circuit memory.

# 6. RS232 PC SERIAL INTERFACE

The instrument has RS232 PC serial interface via a 3.5 mm terminal (3-11, Fig. 1).

The data output is a 16 digit stream which can be utilized for user's specific application.

A RS232 lead with the following connection will be required to link the instrument with the PC serial port.



The 16 digits data stream will be displayed in the following format :

D15 D14 D13 D12 D11 D10 D9 D8 D7 D6 D5 D4 D3 D2 D1 D0

### Each digit indicates the following status :

D15	Start Word = 02
D14	4
D13	When send the upper display data = 1 When send the lower display data = 2

D12 &	Annunciator for Display
D11	°C = 01 PPM = 19
	°F = 02
D10	Polarity
	0 = Positive 1 = Negative
D9	Decimal Point(DP), position from right to the
	left
	0 = No DP, 1= 1 DP, 2 = 2 DP, 3 = 3 DP
D8 to D1	Display reading, D8 = MSD, D1 = LSD
	For example :
	If the display reading is 1234, then D8 to
	D1 is : 00001234
D0	End Word = 0D

### RS232 setting

Baud rate	9600
Parity	No parity
Data bit no.	8 Data bits
Stop bit	1 Stop bit

# 7. BATTERY REPLACEMENT

- 1) When the left corner of LCD display show " ", it is necessary to replace the battery. However, in-spec. measurement may still be made for several hours after low battery indicator appears before the instrument become inaccurate.
- 2) Loose the "Screws for Battery Compartment" (3-8, Fig. 1) take the "Battery Cover" (3-7, Fig. 1) away from the instrument and remove the battery.
- 3) Replace with DC 1.5 V battery (UM4, AAA, Alkaline/heavy duty) x 6 PCs, and reinstate the cover.
- 4) Make sure the battery cover is secured after changing the battery.

# 8. ZERO ADJUSTMENT

Put the meter into the clean air environment ( not contain any CO value ), power on the meter by pressing the " Power Button " ( 3-2, Fig. 1 ), wait about 30 seconds to warm up the meter. If the display not show " Zero " CO value, then pressing " Alarm Button " ( 3-6, Fig. 1 ) continuously at least two second will offset the display value and show " 0 PPM ".

\* The zero adjustment procedures are effected only existing Display value is within 10 PPM.

## 9. SYSTEM RESET

If the meter happen the troubles such as :

CPU system is hold ( for example, the key button can not be operated... ).

Then make the system RESET will fix the problem. The system RESET procedures will be either following method :

During the power on, use a pin to press the "Reset Button " (3-13, Fig. 1) once a while will rest the circuit system, After execute the "System reset " the setting value of : Advanced Setting " will be cleared and return to default value.

# 10. CO value via HEALTH INFORMATION

0 to 1 PPM	General environment	
9 PPM	Max. exposure time : 8 hours	
	* United States Environmental Protection Agency	
35 PPM	Max. exposure time : 1 hour	
	* United States Environmental Protection Agency	
50 PPM	Max. exposure time : 8 hour	
	* OSHA	
100 PPM	Max. exposure : 100 minutes	
	* Circulation air * UL2034	
200 PPM	Headache, tired : Two to three hours	
	Max. exposure : 35 minutes	
	* UL2034	
400 PPM	Headache, tired : One to two hours	
	Harm the life : Three hours	
	Max. exposure : 15 minutes	
	* UL2034	
800 PPM	Headache, tired : 45 minutes	
	Death : Two to three hours.	
1600 PPM	Death : One hour.	

### Attention :

- \* Above health information are for reference only.
- \* The different age, sex, weight and personal heath condition will get the different effecting.